



The University of Jordan
School of Engineering
Chemical Engineering Department

0915351 Materials Science and Engineering
Semester /

Course Catalog

3 Credit hours. All engineering structures and devices utilize materials which have been selected based on their properties. These properties along with design considerations enable a desired performance level. Therefore, engineers of every type are well served in their careers by an understanding of the scientific foundations of materials that govern these properties. Accordingly: This course is designed to provide an introduction to engineering materials with an emphasis on how atomic and molecular bonding, structure, composition and processing influence material properties.

Instructor

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Prerequisites

Prerequisites by topic	<i>Principles II</i>
Prerequisites by course	<i>0905212</i>

Text book

Title	<i>Materials Science and Engineering</i>
Author(s)	William D. Callister
Publisher	John Wiley & Sons
Year	2010
Edition	8 th Edition

References

Books	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Ashby, M. F. and Jones, D. R. H., "<i>Engineering Materials: an Introduction to their Properties and Applications</i>", 1st Edn., Pergamon Press, 1980.2. Deighton, M., Mead, J. A., "<i>Introduction to Materials Science</i>", Oxford U. P., 1978.3. Brick, R. M., Pense, A. W., and Gordon, R. B., "<i>Structure and Properties of Engineering Materials</i>", 4th Edn., McGraw-Hill, 1977.4. Budworth, D. W., "<i>Introduction to Ceramic Science</i>", Pergamon Press, 1970.5. Van, V. and Lawrence, H., "<i>Materials Science for Engineers</i>", Addison-Wesley, 1970.6. Raghavan, V., "<i>Materials Science and Engineering: a First Course</i>", 2nd Edn., Prentice-Hall, 1982.7. Van, V. and Lawrence, H., "<i>Elements of Materials Science and Engineering</i>", 6th Edn., Addison-Wesley, 1989.8. Shackelford, J. F., "<i>Introduction to Materials Science for Engineers</i>", 4th Edn., Prentice-Hall International, 1998.9. Smith, W. F., "<i>Principles of Materials Science and Engineering</i>", 2nd Edn., McGraw-Hill, 1990.10. Alper, Allen M., "<i>Phase Diagrams: Materials Science and Technology</i>", Academic Press, 1970.
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<i>Objectives and Outcomes</i>	
<i>Objectives</i>	<i>Outcomes</i>
1) To provide an understanding of the influence of bonding, nano- and micro-structure, composition and processing on the properties of materials. [1, 4] 2) To provide students with an understanding of various types of materials, their ranges of properties, and how their properties can be tailored for engineering purposes. [1, 4] 3) To provide the students with an understanding of the various advantages and disadvantages offered by specific classes of materials, and an awareness of the possible tradeoffs associated with optimization of a specific material's properties. [1,2]	Upon successful completion of the Introduction to Engineering Materials Science course, students should be able to: 1. Distinguish the different classes of engineering materials. [1] 2. Describe and comment on structure, processing and properties of the main classes of materials and the relationships between them. [1, 4] 3. Describe the structure and properties of a range of advanced materials. [1] 4. Describe processing-microstructure-property relationships. [1, 2] 5. Support their understanding of the above areas with quantitative analyses where appropriate. [1] 6. Demonstrate an awareness of the principles underpinning engineering design. [1,2]

Course Assessment: The assessment of objectives will be achieved through homework assignments, quizzes, and common examinations with common grading.

<i>Evaluation</i>		
Assessment Tool	Expected Due Date	Weight
Homework & Quizzes	One week after homework problems are assigned and there will be a quiz every week.	10 %
First Exam	Later	20 %
Second Exam	Later	20%
Final Exam	According to the University final examination schedule	50 %

<i>Topics Covered</i>		
Week	Topics	Chepters in Text
1	<i>Introduction</i> ○ <i>Historical Perspective</i> ○ <i>Materials Science and Engineering</i> ○ <i>Why Study Materials Science and Engineering</i> ○ <i>Classification of Materials</i> ○ <i>Advanced Materials</i> ○ <i>Modern Materials Needs</i>	Chapter 1
2-3	<i>Atomic Structure and Interatomic Bonding</i> ○ <i>Introduction</i> ○ <i>Atomic Structure</i> ■ <i>Fundamental Concepts</i> ■ <i>Electrons in Atoms</i> ■ <i>The Periodic Table</i> ○ <i>Atomic Bonding in Solids</i> ■ <i>Bonding Forces and Energies</i> ■ <i>Primary Interatomic Bonds</i> ■ <i>Secondary Bonding or van der Waals Bonding</i> ■ <i>Molecules</i>	Chapter 2
4-6	<i>The Structure of Crystalline Solids</i> ○ <i>Introduction</i> ○ <i>Crystal Structure</i> ■ <i>Fundamental Concepts</i> ■ <i>Unit Cells</i> ■ <i>Metallic Crystal Structures</i>	Chapter 3

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Density Computations</i> ▪ <i>Polymorphism and Allotropy</i> ▪ <i>Crystal Systems</i> ○ <i>Crystallographic Points</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Crystallographic Directions</i> ▪ <i>Crystallographic Planes</i> ▪ <i>Linear and Planar Atomic Densities</i> ▪ <i>Close-Packed Crystal Structures</i> ○ <i>Crystalline and Noncrystalline Materials</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Single Crystals</i> ▪ <i>Polycrystalline Materials</i> ▪ <i>Anisotropy</i> ▪ <i>X-Ray Diffraction Determination of Crystalline Structure</i> ▪ <i>Noncrystalline Solids</i> 	
7	<p><i>Imperfections in Solids</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ <i>Introduction</i> ○ <i>Point Defects</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Vacancies and Self-Interstitials</i> ▪ <i>Impurities in Solids</i> ○ <i>Discllanceous Imperfections</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Dislocations—Linear Defects</i> ▪ <i>Interfacial Defects</i> ▪ <i>Bulk or Volume Defects</i> ▪ <i>Atomic Vibrations</i> ○ <i>Microscopic Examination</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>General</i> ▪ <i>Microscopy</i> ▪ <i>Grain Size Determination</i> 	Chapter4
8-9	<p><i>Mechanical Properties of Metals</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ <i>Introduction</i> ○ <i>Concepts of Stress and Strain</i> ○ <i>Elastic Deformation</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Stress—Strain Behavior</i> ▪ <i>Anelasticity</i> ▪ <i>Elastic Properties of Materials</i> ○ <i>Plastic Deformation</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Tensile Properties</i> ▪ <i>True Stress and Strain</i> ▪ <i>Elastic Recovery During Plastic Deformation</i> ▪ <i>Compressive, Shear, and Torsional Deformation</i> ▪ <i>Hardness</i> ○ <i>Property Variablity and Design Safety Factors</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Variability of Material Properties</i> ▪ <i>Design/Safety Factors</i> 	Chapter6
10	<p><i>Failure</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ <i>Introduction</i> ○ <i>Fracture</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Fundamentals of Fracture</i> ▪ <i>Ductile Fracture</i> ▪ <i>Brittle Fracture</i> ▪ <i>Principles of Fracture Mechanics</i> ▪ <i>Impact Fracture Testing</i> ○ <i>Fatigue</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Cyclic Stresses</i> ▪ <i>The S—N Curve</i> ▪ <i>Crack Initiation and Propagation</i> ▪ <i>Crack Propagation Rate</i> ▪ <i>Factors That Affect Fatigue Life</i> ▪ <i>Environmental Effects</i> ○ <i>Creep</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Generalized Creep Behavior</i> ▪ <i>Stress and Temperature Effects</i> 	Chapter 8

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Data Extrapolation Methods</i> ▪ <i>Alloys for High-Temperature Use</i> 	
11-12	<p><i>Phase Diagrams</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ <i>Introduction</i> ○ <i>Definitions and Basic Concepts</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Solubility Limit</i> ▪ <i>Phases</i> ▪ <i>Microstructure</i> ▪ <i>Phase Equilibria</i> ▪ <i>One-Component Phase Diagram</i> ○ <i>Binary Phase Diagrams</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Binary Isomorphous Systems</i> ▪ <i>Binary Eutectic Systems</i> ▪ <i>Equilibrium Diagrams Having Intermediate Phases or Compounds</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Eutectoid and Peritectic Reactions</i> ▪ <i>Congruent Phase Transformations</i> ▪ <i>Ceramic and Ternary Phase Diagrams</i> ▪ <i>The Gibbs Phase Rule</i> ○ <i>The Iron-Carbon System</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>The Iron—Iron Carbide (Fe—Fe₃C) Phase Diagram</i> ▪ <i>Development of Microstructures in Iron—Carbon Alloys</i> ▪ <i>The Influence of Other Alloying Elements</i> 	Chapter 9
13	<p><i>Phase Transformations in Metals:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ <i>Introduction</i> ○ <i>Phase Transformation</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Basic Concepts</i> ▪ <i>The Kinetics of Solid-State Reactions</i> ▪ <i>Multiphase Transformations</i> ○ <i>Microstructural and Property Changes in Iron-Carbon Alloys</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Isothermal Transformation Diagrams</i> ▪ <i>Continuous Cooling Transformation Diagrams</i> ▪ <i>Mechanical Behavior of Iron—Carbon Alloys</i> ▪ <i>Tempered Martensite</i> ▪ <i>Review of Phase Transformations for Iron—Carbon Alloys</i> 	Chapter 10
14	<p><i>Thermal Processing of Metal Alloys</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ <i>Introduction</i> ○ <i>Process Annealing</i> ○ <i>Stress Relief</i> ○ <i>Annealing of Ferrous Alloys</i> ○ <i>Hardenability</i> ○ <i>Influence of Quenching Medium, Specimen Size, and Geometry</i> ○ <i>Heat Treatments</i> ○ <i>Mechanism of Hardening</i> ○ <i>Miscellaneous Considerations</i> 	Chapter 11
15	<p>• <i>Structures and Properties of Ceramics</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ <i>Introduction</i> ○ <i>Ceramic Structure</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Crystal Structures</i> ▪ <i>Silicate Ceramics</i> ▪ <i>Carbon</i> ▪ <i>Imperfections in Ceramics</i> ▪ <i>Ceramic Phase Diagrams</i> ○ <i>Mechanical Properties</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Brittle Fracture of Ceramics</i> ▪ <i>Stress-Strain Behavior</i> ○ <i>Types and Applications of Ceramics</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Glasses</i> ▪ <i>Glass-Ceramics</i> ▪ <i>Clay Products</i> ▪ <i>Refractories</i> ▪ <i>Abrasives</i> 	Chapter 12

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Cements</i> ▪ <i>Advanced Ceramics</i> ○ <i>Fabrication and Processing of Ceramics</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ <i>Fabrication and Processing of Glasses and Glass-Ceramics</i> ▪ <i>Fabrication and Processing of Clay Products</i> ▪ <i>Powder Processing</i> ○ <i>Tape Casting</i> 	
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Relationship to Chemical Engineering Program Objectives

PEO1	PEO2	PEO3	PEO 4	PEO 5	PEO 6
√	√	√	√	√	√

Document control

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